



Public Debt Status Summary as of July 31st, 2026

At the end of July 2026, Thailand's public debt amounted to 13,054,699.15 million Baht, which was equivalent to 67.45% of GDP. The total public debt outstanding consisted of 11,850,646.00 million Baht of Government debt, 1,052,020.83 million Baht of State-Owned Enterprises (SOEs) debt, 122,931.93 million Baht of Government Guaranteed Financial SOEs debt*, and 29,100.39 million Baht of Government Agencies debt. In terms of currency denomination, local currency debt amounted to 12,963,454.95 million Baht, equivalent to 99.30% of total public debt outstanding, while foreign currency debt amounted to 91,244.20 million Baht, which was equivalent to 0.70% of total public debt outstanding. Based on term to maturity, debt with payment due in more than one year amounted to 11,553,733.33 million Baht, equivalent to 88.50% of the public debt outstanding and debt with payments due within one year amounted to 1,500,965.82 million Baht, equivalent to 11.50% of the total public debt outstanding, which can be decomposed as follows:

❖ **Government debt** stood at 11,850,646.00 million Baht or 90.78% of total public debt outstanding, increased by 130,093.14 million Baht from the previous month. The details are as follows:

- Prefunding debt under the Debt Restructuring Plan increased by 96,000 million Baht.
- Debt under finance the Emergency Decree Authorizing the Ministry of Finance to Raise Loans to Resolve Impacts of the Energy Crisis and Create the National Energy Transition, B.E. 2569 (2026) increased by 40,000 million Baht.
- Domestic debt under on-lending program to finance SOEs' infrastructure investment increased by 5,431.21 million Baht. These were due mainly to (1) The disbursement of the State Railway of Thailand (SRT) for Regional Double-track and High Speed Rail Projects in the amount of 4,147.33 million Baht and (2) The disbursement of the Mass Rapid Transit Authority of Thailand (MRTA) in the amount of 1,283.88 million Baht for the Mass Rapid Transit Development Projects in Bangkok and the suburban area (The Purple Line and Orange Line projects).
- Debt under budget deficit financing increased by 2,000 million Baht.
- Debt under the Fiscalization of FIDF decreased by 11,000 million Baht

* Financial SOEs debt means a debt of a State-Owned Enterprise which conducts business in terms of loans, asset management or credit insurance.

- Foreign currency debt decreased by 2,338.07 million Baht from previous month due mainly to the debt repayments of USD-denominated loan for government projects in the amount of 1,042.82 million Baht and the Yen-denominated loan from on-lending of government projects in the amount of 1,667.43 million Baht. On the other hand, the effects of the Yen-exchange rate movement resulting in a decrease of 344.14 million Baht and the disbursement of Yen-denominated loan for government projects in the amount of 28.04 million Baht.

❖ **State-Owned Enterprises debt** stood at 1,052,020.83 million Baht or 8.06% of total public debt outstanding, decreased by 2,559.51 million Baht from previous month. The details are as follows:

- Government guaranteed debt decreased by 2,603.14 million Baht due mainly to the debt repayments of SRT and Rubber Authority of Thailand. the debt repayments of the Yen-denominated loan for Airports of Thailand Public Co., Ltd. and MRTA. On the other hand, the disbursement of Bangkok Mass Transit Authority and Dairy Farming Promotion Organization of Thailand debt as well as the effects of the EUR-exchange rate movement.

- Non-government guaranteed debt increased by 43.63 million Baht due mainly to the disbursement of National Housing Authority and The Bangkok Dock Company (1957) Limited debt as well as the effects of the USD-exchange rate movement. On the other hand, the debt repayments of PEA ENCOM International Co. Ltd. and MCOT Public Company Limited.

❖ **State-Owned Financial Institution (Government Guaranteed) debt** stood at 122,931.93 million Baht or 0.94% of total public debt outstanding, decreased by 548.45 million Baht from previous month due mainly to the debt repayment of Bank for Agriculture and Agricultural Cooperatives. On the other hand, the effects of the Euro-exchange rate movement.

❖ **Government Agencies debt** stood at 29,100.39 million Baht or 0.22% of total public debt outstanding, decreased by 1,259.04 million Baht from previous month due to the debt repayment of the Oil Fuel Fund Office, the Welfare Promotion Commission for Teachers and Suan Dusit University.

Disclaimer: Using/publishing this information, please make reference to Public Debt Management Office (PDMO).

For further inquiries, please contact PDMO, Public Debt Policy and Planning Bureau, Public Debt Data Management Policy Division.

Tel: 0 2278 7878 ext. 40555, 40557